

DRIFT THICKNESS OF MONROE COUNTY, NEW YORK

Richard A. Frieman

2024

Introduction

Beginning in 2019, under the guidance and funding provided by the United States Geological Survey - Great Lakes Geological Mapping Coalition (award G20AC00401), the New York State Museum - Geological Survey began a statewide effort to conduct geologic mapping of bedrock elevations throughout New York. Monroe County, of Western New York, is bound from west to east by Orleans, Genesee, Livingston, Ontario and Wayne Counties. It is also bounded to the north by Lake Ontario. Surficial and subsurface bedrock point data and maps were compiled from publicly available sources, vetted, and organized into a comprehensive geospatial database. A technical workflow was developed to categorize the overall geology and differentiate between the underlying bedrock and overlying unconsolidated sediments. The resulting bedrock elevation map provides a detailed representation of bedrock topography across Monroe County. This map is useful for various applications, including geological studies, engineering and construction, natural resource management (such as water or mineral resources), and environmental studies.

Methodology

A total of 1,163 bedrock control points were used to delineate bedrock topography in Monroe County. These points consisted of 614 bedrock outcrops ,423 water wells and 116 engineering boreholes. These data were compiled from a variety of public sources and imported into ESRI's ArcMap 10.8 software platform. Ground surface elevations for all control points were extracted from the highest available resolution LIDAR DEM data available and subsequently resampled to a cell size/resolution of 1m x 1m. Bedrock elevations were calculated at each location by subtracting the depth-to-bedrock from the ground surface elevation. Bedrock elevation contours generated by ArcMap at a 50-foot interval were manually refined through a multi-step quality control process to resolve any interpolation errors. The finalized contours were converted into a 1-meter raster, using the "Topo to Raster" tool, the product of which is the county-wide bedrock topography map. Lastly, the "Raster Calculator" tool is used to subtract the surface elevation from the bedrock elevation to determine the thickness of the drift in the county.

Explanation

- Data Point
- 50ft Drift Thickness Contour
- 100ft Drift Thickness Contour
- Highway
- Monroe County Line
- Adjacent County
- Water Body

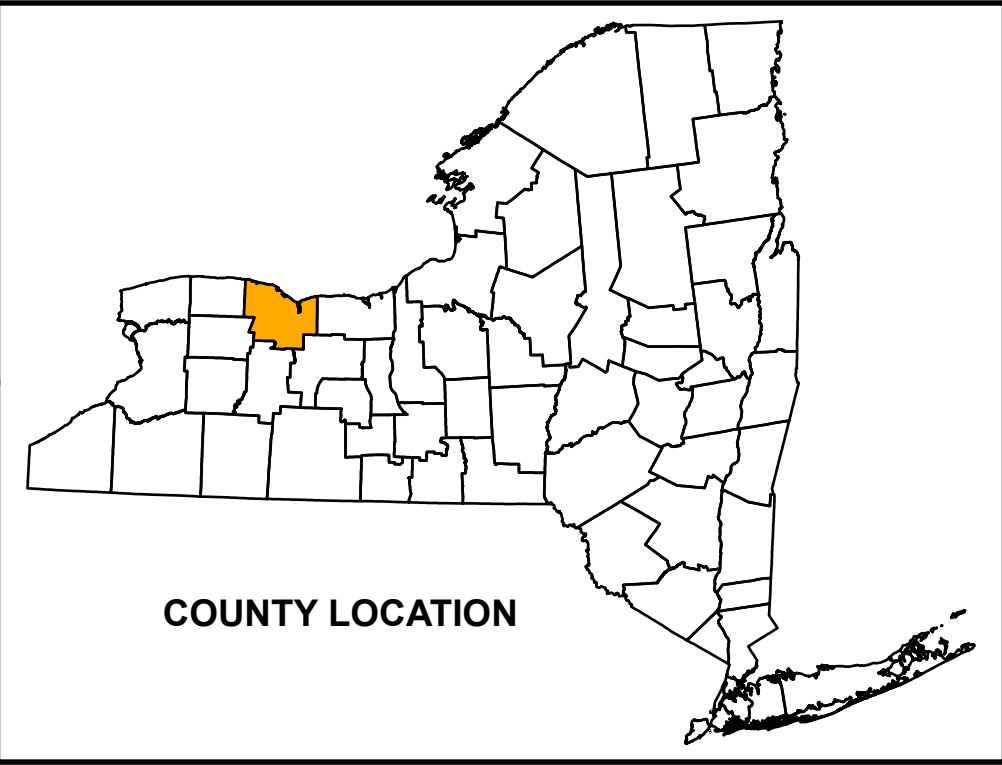
Drift Thickness

Feet Thick

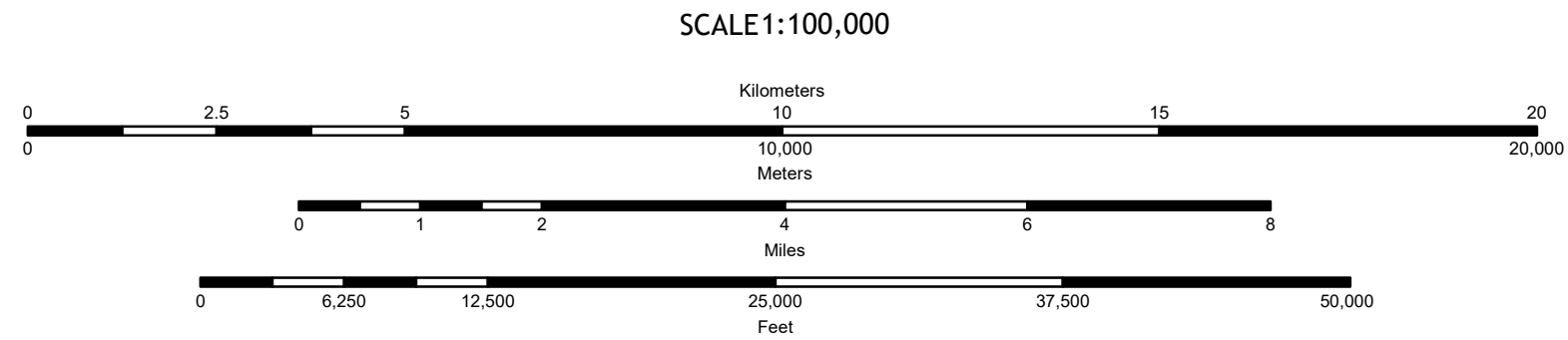
- 0 - 10
- 10 - 20
- 20 - 30
- 30 - 40
- 40 - 50
- 50 - 60
- 60 - 70
- 70 - 80
- 80 - 90
- 90 - 100
- 100 - 125
- 125 - 150
- 150 - 175
- 175 - 200
- 200 - 225
- 225 - 250
- 250 - 275
- 275 - 300
- 300 - 325
- 325 - 350
- 350 - 375
- 375 - 400
- 400 - 425
- 425 - 450

Summary

The New York State Museum – Geological Survey has developed a detailed Drift Thickness Map for Monroe County. This map represents a compilation of various surficial and subsurface bedrock data sources, analytical methods, and quality control procedures. The resulting bedrock elevations reveal a range of distinct geological features including a variety of Paleozoic bedrock erosional profiles, and evidence of past glaciation. These characteristics are likely the result of a variety of functions including bedrock stratigraphy, structural deformation, and erosional processes such as past glaciation and fluvial geomorphology. This map is significant for applications in geological research, engineering, natural resource management, and environmental studies. Continued research and work on subsurface geology will provide additional data and insight and enhance the geologic framework of bedrock geology throughout New York State.



DRIFT THICKNESS CONTOUR MAP



NOTICE
This geologic map was funded in part by the USGS National Cooperative Geologic Mapping Program 57432MAP award number 6264000418 in the year 2021.
The views and conclusions contained in this document are those of the authors and should not be interpreted as necessarily representing the official position, either expressed or implied, of the U.S. Government.
While every effort has been made to ensure the integrity of this digital data and the digital data user which it is based, the New York State Education Department (NYSED) makes no representation or warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to its accuracy, completeness, or suitability for any particular purpose or task. NYSED assumes no liability for damages resulting from the use of any information, regardless of whether it is provided in this map and does not warrant independent site-specific verification of the information contained herein. Any use of trade, product, or firm names is for descriptive purposes only and does not imply endorsement by NYSED.

